

TYPOGRAPHICAL SYSTEMS BEYOND THE GRID

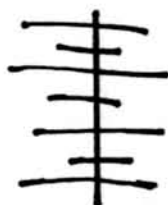
1. Axial system – aligns asymmetrically flush left or right on an axis



2. Radial system – spreads out from a central point



3. Bilateral system – arranged symmetrically on a single axis



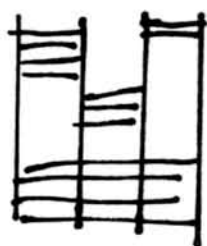
4. Transitional system – layered banding, free form



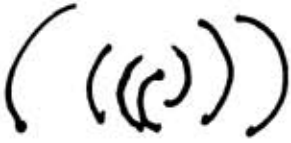
5. Random system – happens by chance



6. Grid system – structure of horizontal and vertical lines



7. Dilational system – becomes wider or further open like a pebble in water



8. Modular system – series of similar units

